

Table 2.33(a) Predicted clear day beam and diffuse irradiances ($/W\cdot m^{-2}$) on vertical and horizontal surfaces on specified days in northern (N) and southern (S) hemispheres (see notes at foot of table): latitude 0° N/S — *continued*

Date and times of sunrise/sunset	Orientation	Type	Daily mean irradiance ($/W\cdot m^{-2}$) and mean hourly irradiance ($/W\cdot m^{-2}$) for stated solar time*																			
			Mean	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	
Apr 28 (N) / Oct 3 (S)			Normal to beam	366	—	—	—	307	625	776	858	903	923	923	903	858	776	625	307	—	—	—
Sunrise: 06:00 Sunset: 18:00	N (S)	Beam	90	—	—	—	75	153	190	211	221	226	226	222	211	190	153	75	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	65	—	—	—	44	101	137	158	167	170	170	167	158	137	101	44	—	—	—	
	NE (SE)	Beam	106	—	—	—	262	504	557	507	393	243	77	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	66	144	181	188	180	171	163	149	130	104	73	32	—	—	—	
	E (E)	Beam	100	—	—	—	295	560	597	506	335	117	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	64	—	—	—	71	152	186	187	175	165	152	137	120	97	70	32	—	—	—	
	SE (NE)	Beam	43	—	—	—	155	288	287	209	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	57	—	—	—	52	115	147	158	158	154	144	135	120	97	70	32	—	—	—	
	S (N)	Beam	0	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	53	—	—	—	34	78	108	130	142	145	145	142	130	108	78	34	—	—	—	
	SW (NW)	Beam	42	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	209	287	288	155	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	57	—	—	—	32	70	97	120	135	144	154	158	158	147	115	52	—	—	—	
	W (W)	Beam	100	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	335	506	597	560	295	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	64	—	—	—	32	70	97	120	137	152	165	175	187	186	152	71	—	—	—	
	NW (SW)	Beam	106	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	77	243	393	507	557	504	262	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	32	73	104	130	149	163	171	180	188	181	144	66	—	—	—	
Horiz.	Beam	257	—	—	—	39	232	458	660	809	887	887	809	660	458	232	39	—	—	—		
	Diffuse	52	—	—	—	41	87	114	126	129	129	129	129	126	114	87	41	—	—	—		
	Global	309	—	—	—	80	319	572	786	938	1016	1016	938	786	572	319	80	—	—	—		
May 29 (N) / Nov 3 (S)			Normal to beam	355	—	—	—	293	604	752	834	879	899	899	879	834	752	604	293	—	—	—
Sunrise: 06:00 Sunset: 18:00	N (S)	Beam	131	—	—	—	108	222	278	308	324	331	331	324	308	278	222	108	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	67	—	—	—	47	103	142	162	171	174	174	171	162	142	103	47	—	—	—	
	NE (SE)	Beam	119	—	—	—	267	524	588	551	450	311	157	8	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	67	143	182	190	182	173	163	148	129	104	72	32	—	—	—	
	E (E)	Beam	93	—	—	—	270	519	554	472	313	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	62	—	—	—	68	142	177	180	170	160	148	132	115	94	67	32	—	—	—	
	SE (NE)	Beam	27	—	—	—	115	210	196	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	54	—	—	—	48	102	133	145	147	145	138	128	114	93	67	32	—	—	—	
	S (N)	Beam	0	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	49	—	—	—	32	71	100	120	132	137	137	132	120	100	71	32	—	—	—	
	SW (NW)	Beam	27	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116	196	210	115	—	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	54	—	—	—	32	67	93	114	128	138	145	147	145	133	102	48	—	—	—	
	W (W)	Beam	93	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	109	313	472	554	519	270	—	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	62	—	—	—	32	67	94	115	132	148	160	170	180	177	142	68	—	—	—	
	NW (SW)	Beam	119	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	8	157	311	450	551	588	524	267	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	32	72	104	129	148	163	173	182	190	182	143	67	—	—	—	
Horiz.	Beam	240	—	—	—	36	215	426	615	755	829	829	755	615	426	215	36	—	—	—		
	Diffuse	51	—	—	—	40	83	110	123	127	128	128	127	123	110	83	40	—	—	—		
	Global	291	—	—	—	76	298	536	738	882	957	957	882	738	536	298	76	—	—	—		
Jun 21 (N) / Dec 21 (S)			Normal to beam	351	—	—	—	288	596	743	825	870	890	890	870	825	743	596	288	—	—	—
Sunrise: 06:00 Sunset: 18:00	N (S)	Beam	140	—	—	—	114	237	295	328	346	354	354	346	329	296	237	114	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	67	—	—	—	46	104	141	162	171	174	174	171	162	141	104	46	—	—	—	
	NE (SE)	Beam	122	—	—	—	266	525	591	558	461	326	175	29	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	66	142	180	188	182	172	162	147	128	102	71	31	—	—	—	
	E (E)	Beam	91	—	—	—	262	505	541	461	306	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	61	—	—	—	65	139	172	176	168	158	146	130	113	91	65	30	—	—	—	
	SE (NE)	Beam	23	—	—	—	104	190	174	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	52	—	—	—	45	99	128	141	144	143	136	125	111	91	65	30	—	—	—	
	S (N)	Beam	0	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	48	—	—	—	31	69	97	117	129	134	134	129	117	97	69	31	—	—	—	
	SW (NW)	Beam	23	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	173	190	104	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	52	—	—	—	30	65	91	111	125	136	143	144	141	128	99	45	—	—	—	
	W (W)	Beam	91	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	107	305	461	541	505	262	—	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	61	—	—	—	30	65	91	113	130	146	158	168	176	172	139	65	—	—	—	
	NW (SW)	Beam	122	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	28	175	326	461	558	591	525	266	—	—	—	
		Diffuse	66	—	—	—	31	71	102	128	147	162	172	182	188	180	142	66	—	—	—	
Horiz.	Beam	234	—	—	—	34	209	415	601	737	810	810	737	601	415	209	34	—	—	—		
	Diffuse	50	—	—	—	39	82	108	121	126	127	127	126	121	108	82	39	—	—	—		
	Global	284	—	—	—	73	291	523	722	863	937	937	863	722	523	291	73	—	—	—		

Notes:

- (1) Hourly values in the first and last columns are calculated for a time halfway between sunrise and end of sunrise hour and halfway between beginning of sunset hour and sunset, respectively.
- (2) Orientations for southern hemisphere shown in parentheses.
- (3) Computed using a Linke turbidity factor of 3.5.
- (4) Ground reflected component included in the slope diffuse irradiance values; ground albedo: 0.20.
- (5) Altitude: 0 m.
- (6) Values corrected to mean solar distance (MSD) in the northern hemisphere, see CIBSE Guide J: *Weather, solar and illuminance data*. Apply MSD ratio adjustment for southern hemisphere.